

Infinitiivi

Infinitiivin aikamuodot

1. Täydennä lauseet suluissa annettujen verbien infinitiivimuodoilla. Joudut käyttämään joka verbistä sekä aktiivia että passiivia ja nykyhetken (infinitiivin preesens) ja menneen ajan (infinitiivin perfekti) muotoja.

Malli *You need to tell me the truth. – tell (aktiivi, nykyhetki)*
They should have told you the truth. – have told (aktiivi, mennyt aika)
 * * *
The truth needs to be told to everyone. – be told (passiivi, nykyhetki)
People should have been told the truth early enough. – have been told (passiivi, mennyt aika).

1. I can _____ the key to the box on the kitchen table so you'll find it. *(leave)*
2. – Of course you could _____ the box unlocked when you went out. *(leave)*
3. The box mustn't _____ unlocked! Anyone could go through the contents! *(leave)*
4. – If there hadn't been anyone there, the key could _____ in the lock. But perhaps it's better to be safe than sorry. *(leave)*
5. It's not cool to _____ a promise! *(break)*
6. – You must _____ your promise once or twice, too. *(break)*
7. Well, promises are not supposed to _____, are they? *(break)*
8. – A promise that was made insincerely might _____ more easily. *(break)*
9. Mum, could you _____ a cheese cake for our afternoon tea? *(make)*
10. – Sorry, love. A cheese cake has to _____ a day before so that it has enough time to set. *(make)*
11. We ought to _____ it yesterday evening when we had the time. *(make)*
12. – Well, the cake should _____ then, but it wasn't. Let's make an apple pie instead. *(make)*
13. Oh no! Where's my bike? Someone must _____ it! *(steal)*
14. – Are you sure you left it here? It might _____ but left somewhere behind that shed. *(not; steal)*
15. Who would want to _____ that old clunky commuter of mine? *(steal)*
16. – I'm afraid several bikes _____ here lately. *(steal)*
17. It's the beginning of May. We must _____ Mother's Day on the second Sunday of this month! *(not; forget)*
18. – And Grandma is _____ on that day either. *(not; to forget)*
19. Remember November and Father's Day? We ought _____ Grandpa? *(not; to forget)*
20. He would _____ by us if he hadn't been backpacking in Southeast Asia. *(never; forget)*

2. Täydennä lauseet sopivilla infinitiivimuodoilla. Mieti, onko kyseessä mennyt tapahtuma ja tarvitaanko mahdollisesti passiivia.

1. This new book that I bought is said to _____ very thrilling. *(be)*
2. It's easy to _____ as it is written by one of my favourite authors. *(believe)*
3. I must _____ at least ten books by her. *(read)*
4. The detectives in the book seem _____ with all kinds of setbacks but always in the end they will _____ the case. *(face; solve)*
5. You must _____ satisfied when you finished your race in record time. *(feel)*
6. You need to _____ your medals to school for everyone to see. *(bring)*
7. The medals should _____ lying around anywhere. *(not; leave)*
8. You must be so proud to _____ for the national team. *(choose)*
9. The thieves must _____ in through that window. *(come)*
10. It must _____ easy for them to _____ inside without being noticed. *(be; get)*
11. They may _____ by car because an unidentified set of tire marks could _____ on the driveway. *(escape; detect)*
12. We are _____ our diamonds home unattended. *(never; leave)*
13. My laptop suddenly seemed to _____ charging yesterday. *(stop)*
14. The error message I received said that the power adaptor cannot _____. *(determine)*
15. I guess my laptop now needs to _____ by a technician and the power jack must _____ to figure out what the problem is. *(open; examine)*
16. The pins in the adaptor might _____ or they may _____ loose. *(break; come)*

3. Käännä käyttäen infinitiiviä eri aikamuodoissa.**1**

- a. Hänen uskotaan olevan FBI-agentti.

- b. Hänen uskotaan olleen FBI-agentti.

- c. Hänen uskottiin olevan FBI-agentti.

- d. Hänen uskottiin olleen FBI-agentti.

2

- a. Taiteilijan oletetaan maalaavan muotokuvia.

- b. Taiteilijan oletetaan maalanneen muotokuvia.

- c. Taiteilijan oletettiin maalaavan muotokuvia.

- d. Taiteilijan oletettiin maalanneen muotokuvia.

3

- a. Perheen tiedetään kasvattavan mansikoita.

- b. Perheen tiedetään kasvattaneen mansikoita.

- c. Perheen tiedettiin kasvattavan mansikoita.

- d. Perheen tiedettiin kasvattaneen mansikoita.

To + infinitiivi**4. Käännä käyttäen infinitiiviä.**

1. Meillä on niin vähän aikaa, mutta niin paljon työtä tehtävänä.

2. Meidän pitäisi alkaa työskennellä nyt.

3. Yritä olla tekemättä niin montaa virhettä.

4. Onko jotain, mitä minun pitäisi tehdä nyt?

5. Onko sinulla rahaa käytettäväksi?

6. On niin jännittävää olla täällä puhumassa teille.

7. Eikö ole mitään, mitä haluaisit sanoa?

8. Mitä tehdä? Kenen puoleen kääntyä?

9. Tulin tänne oppiakseni lisää historiasta.

10. Herra Big Fishin tiedetään olevan sikarikas.

11. Hänen sanotaan hankkineen rahansa uhkapelaamalla.

12. Ei ole mukavaa levittää juoruja.

13. Lupaen, etten koskaan itketä sinua.

14. Haluan, että nautit ajastasi täällä.

15. Ollako vai eikö olla, mietin.

16. He kieltäytyivät antamasta minulle toista mahdollisuutta.

17. Mutta onnistuin saavuttamaan heidän luottamuksensa uudelleen.

18. Molly ja James eivät halunneet tulla nähdyksi yhdessä.

19. Toby oli juuri oikea henkilö, jolle annettiin palkinto.

20. Se etten olisi tullut kutsutuksi juhliin, olisi tehnyt minut surulliseksi.

Paljas infinitiivi

5. Täydennä lauseet suomenkielisen vihjeen mukaan paljaan infinitiivin muodoilla.

- I _____ the birds singing in the trees. *(saatoin kuulla)*
- James _____. *(täytyy laskea leikkiä)*
- He _____ out late. *(saattaa olla viipynyt)*
- The murderer _____ earlier. *(olisi pitänyt saada kiinni)*
- I _____ her heart _____. *(tunsin; lyövän)*
- We _____ the lads _____ a merry tune. *(kuulimme; viheltävän)*
- We _____ the old woman _____ the road slowly. *(näimme; ylittävän)*
- We _____ Alex _____ in slowly. *(katselimme; tulevan)*
- Did you _____ the scientist _____ the experiment? *(etkö nähnyt; suorittavan)*
- No, but I _____ her assistant _____ a lot of noise. *(kuulin; pitävän)*
- My big sister _____ me _____ jelly fish. *(pakotti; syömään)*
- Can't you _____ her _____ whether to eat something or not? *(antaa; päättää)*
- Please, _____ me _____! I won't tell anyone! *(anna; mennä)*

14. A student card _____ you _____ cheaper tickets. (*antaa; varata*)
15. The traffic jam _____ us _____ late at the wedding. (*pakotti; saapumaan*)
16. I'm going to _____ a doctor _____ little Jim's ears to see if there is an infection there. (*pyydän; tutkimaan*)
17. I agree. I think you _____ a doctor. (*olisi parasta konsultoida*)
18. I can't stand the noise any longer. I _____ the arena. (*olisi parasta lähteä -lta*)
19. I'm worried about Michael. He _____ all day and stay up all night. (*ei muuta tee kuin nukkuu*)
20. During the rush hour it's much quicker to bike to school _____ the car. (*mieluummin kuin ottaa*)

6. Katso uudelleen tehtävän 5 lauseita ja täydennä säännöksi se syy, miksi näihin rakenteisiin ei tule to-partikkelia.

- Lauseet 1–4: _____
- Lauseet 5–10: _____
- Lauseet 11–16: _____
- Lauseet 17–20: _____

7. Täydennä to tarvittaessa.

The Wolf and the Crane – An Aesop's Fable

I have a fable 1. _____ tell you if you have time 2. _____ listen to me 3. _____ read it.

A Wolf had been hunting and was now eager 4. _____ start 5. _____ gorge on an animal he had killed. Suddenly a small bone happened 6. _____ get stuck in his throat and he could not 7. _____ swallow it. He soon felt the bone 8. _____ scratch the inside of his throat painfully.

Other animals could 9. _____ hear him 10. _____ whine and groan. He ran up and down trying 11. _____ find something 12. _____ relieve the pain. The bone needed 13. _____ be removed quickly.

He tried 14. _____ persuade everyone he met 15. _____ remove the bone. "I would 16. _____ give anything," said he, "if you would 17. _____ take it out." The Wolf promised 18. _____ reward anyone who would be brave enough 19. _____ help him. But rather than 20. _____ help him, the other animals drew back in fear. "Have someone else 21. _____ help you," they said, too frightened 22. _____ get involved.

Finally the Wolf noticed the Crane 23. ____ walk by. The Crane was known 24. ____ be a bit greedy. "You must 25. ____ help me!" said the Wolf. The Crane wanted 26. ____ get the reward and agreed 27. ____ try. He made the Wolf 28. ____ lie on his side and told him 29. ____ open his jaws as wide as he could. That way the Crane could 30. ____ put his long neck down the Wolf's throat and with his beak he attempted 31. ____ loosen the bone. At last he managed 32. ____ get it out.

"Will you now 33. ____ be kind and 34. ____ hand me the reward I should 35. ____ be given?" said the Crane.

The Wolf began 36. ____ grin. He showed his teeth and told the Crane 37. ____ be content. "You were happy enough 38. ____ put your head inside a Wolf's mouth and I let you 39. ____ take it out again in one piece. That should 40. ____ be reward enough for you."

Infinitiivi ja *that*-lause

8. Täydennä lauseet. Mieti, käytätkö *that*-lausetta vai infinitiivirakennetta.

1. I want _____. (*sinun kuuntelevan huolellisesti*)
2. I want _____ until I say so. (*ettet koske mihinkään*)
3. I wouldn't advise _____. (*kenenkään lähtevän huoneesta*)
4. The detective will ask _____ of the evening. (*todistajien kertovan uudelleen tapahtumat*)
5. The police in charge allowed _____. (*meidän soittaa ystävillemme*)
6. The sergeant ordered _____ a DNA sample. (*kaikkia epäiltyjä antamaan*)
7. Steve told me _____ before he choked. (*uhrin syöneen ostereita*)
8. A text message had told _____. (*oli käskenyt uhria olemaan syömättä ostereita*)
9. I would really like _____. (*teitä kaikkia kertomaan totuuden*)
10. But I must _____ any funny stuff with me. (*varoittaa teitä olemaan yrittämästä*)
11. The police _____ all important evidence. (*uskotaan varmistaneen*)
12. I believe _____ thoroughly. (*poliisin tekävän työnsä*)
13. The victim _____ in organized crime. (*tiedettiin olevan osallisena*)
14. It is known _____ in organized crime. (*uhrin olleen osallisena*)

Ing-muoto

9. Täydennä lauseet suluissa annettujen verbien *ing*-muodoilla pyydettyssä muodoissa.

1. When studying, have you practised _____ *(read)* your English texts out loud?
 a. **reading**
 b. **having read**
2. I was very satisfied _____ *(read)* a John Greene novel in English.
 a. **having read**
 b. **having been read**
3. I'm accustomed to _____ *(read)* a lot. So why not take up a book in its original language?
 a. **reading**
 b. **being read**
4. _____ *(read)* bedtime stories to as a child really sparked my interest in books.
 a. **Reading**
 b. **Having been read**
5. _____ *(write)* the letter to my grandmother, I went to post it straight away.
 a. **Writing**
 b. **Having written**
6. I apologise for _____ *(write)* such brief emails to you. I have been awfully busy lately.
 a. **having been written**
 b. **having written**
7. Abraham didn't feel like _____ *(write)* the history essay. He went for a run instead.
 a. **writing**
 b. **being written**
8. _____ *(write)* in haste, the German composition had a lot of spelling mistakes in it.
 a. **Having been written**
 b. **Having written**
9. Things in life rarely go to plan so it's no use _____ *(plan)* everything in advance.
 a. **planning**
 b. **being planned**
10. _____ *(plan)* the perfect weekend trip, we booked the hostel first.
 a. **Having planned**
 b. **Having been planned**
11. Despite _____ *(plan)* at the very last minute, our trip turned out to be a huge success.
 a. **having been planned**
 b. **planning**
12. It's always worth _____ *(plan)* these trips together as the planning itself is a lot of fun.
 a. **being planned**
 b. **planning**

10. Täydennä kaikkiin lauseisiin jokin annetun verbin *ing*-muodoista kielteisenä tai myönteisenä

Hear – (hearing, having heard, being heard, having been heard)

1. He couldn't remember _____ that song before.
2. I look forward to _____ your presentation at the science fair.
3. _____ twice on the subject, the presenter had finally made everyone understand the test results.
4. The new theory was generally accepted after _____ by the students in the lecture room.
5. _____ the professor before, I didn't know he was such a good speaker.
6. _____ what the critics said because of all the noise in the room I don't know if they objected to the theory.

Study – (studying, having studied, being studied, having been studied)

7. _____ well enough for the test we had, I will probably fail this time.
8. Is the silk worm an insect worth _____?
9. Do not try to come up with other tasks just to avoid _____!
10. _____ for an exam, he forgot his football practice.
11. _____ systematically, the results of the experiment were not conclusive.
12. A groundbreaking study is taking place at the Medical Faculty. Two new drugs _____ to see whether they could help Alzheimer's patients.

Choose – (choosing, having chosen, being chosen, having been chosen)

13. The director of the school musical didn't like _____ people for the roles.
14. Helen was really sad _____ to play the leading role in the school musical.
15. _____ Meg for that role, the director felt sure it was going to be a success.
16. I don't mind _____ to play the role of the artichoke.
17. It's just that the drama teacher likes _____ playscripts on nutrition.
18. She admits _____ the first one that seemed fun.

*Ing-muodon käyttö***11. Käännä käyttäen *ing*-muotoa.**

1. Hiihtäminen on hyvää harjoitusta.

2. Kiinan oppiminen voi olla erittäin vaikeaa.

3. Bussin odottaminen ei ole kovin hauskaa.

4. Nähdäksi tuleminen on tärkeämpää kuin kuulluksi tuleminen.

5. Minulla oli kovin väsyttävä päivä.

6. Se oli kauhistuttava kokemus.

7. Katso tuota itkevää vauvaa – hän on söpö.

8. Liito-orava (=lentävä orava) on uhanalainen eläin.

9. Kenneth ei ole kiinnostunut sulkapallosta.

10. Huolimatta paljosta harjoittelusta en pärjännyt hyvin kisassa.

11. En ole kovin hyvä pelaamaan salibandyä.

12. Mary pitää ajatuksesta kasvattaa omat vihanneksensa.

13. Sää ei ole paranemassa.

14. Ranskan opettaja on jäämässä eläkkeelle ensi lukuvuonna.

15. Hidasta! Ajat liian lujaa!

16. Olen täällä odottamassa sinua palaavaksi.

17. Panetko pahaksesi odottaa tässä hetken?

18. Harry ei voi sietää jonossa odottamista.

19. Älä välttä hammaslääkärille menemistä liian pitkään!

20. Emme voineet olla nauramatta hänen vitsilleen.

21. Mikään ei vedä vertoja rentoutumiselle ulkoilmaporealtaassa.

22. Mene pois! Olen puuhakkaana lopettelemassa tätä harjoitusta.

23. Huvittaisiko sinua lähteä elokuvaan?

24. Ei kannata itkeä kaatunutta maitoa.

Be used to / used to

12. Valitse oikea vaihtoehto. Mieti, millä rakenteella täydennät seuraavat lauseet.

be used to + -ing = olla tottunut
get used to + -ing = tottua
used to + infinitiivi = oli tapana

1. I _____ living alone but now I'm sharing a flat with a friend.
 - a. **used to**
 - b. **was used to**
 - c. **get used to**
2. I _____ work in an office but I left and go a job as a nurse.
 - a. **got used to**
 - b. **am used to**
 - c. **used to**
3. First Ann found the heels uncomfortable, but now she _____ them.
 - a. **'s got used to**
 - b. **got used to**
 - c. **was used to**
4. _____ go for a run every morning, Annie?
 - a. **Will you get used to**
 - b. **Are you used to**
 - c. **Did you use to**
5. You _____ eat chocolate! Why did you start?
 - a. **didn't use to**
 - b. **were used to**
 - c. **used to**
6. The traffic was heavy in London but the taxi driver _____ it.
 - a. **was used to**
 - b. **isn't used to**
 - c. **didn't use to**
7. How's the new flat? _____ living in the suburbs?
 - a. **Did you use to**
 - b. **Are you getting used to**
 - c. **Didn't you use to**
8. Since the Thompsons had the baby they _____ not getting enough sleep.
 - a. **'ve got used to**
 - b. **haven't got used to**
 - c. **used to**

9. He doesn't like his new boss, but he _____ working with him.
- was used to**
 - used to**
 - 'll get used to**
10. Why don't you come and see me like you _____?
- get used to**
 - used to**
 - were used to**
11. Molly _____ live in Madrid so she _____ living in the countryside.
- used to; is not used to**
 - is used to; didn't use to**
 - is used to; is not used to**
12. Have you been doing sports all your life? – No, I _____ exercise on a regular basis before.
- wasn't used to**
 - didn't get used to**
 - didn't use to**
13. Sahar _____ living in Finland in spite of the cold weather.
- got used to**
 - used to**
 - did use to**
14. Don't worry about Hank! He _____ working long hours. He _____ work shifts in a hospital.
- used to; is used to**
 - got used to; is used to**
 - is used to; used to**

Infinitiivi tai *ing*-muoto

13. Valitse verbi rakenne, joka sopii lauseeseen. Jos rakenteen merkitys ei muutu muodon muuttuessa, voit valita molemmat vaihtoehdot.

1. She was driving home from work but she stopped **to answer / answering** her phone.
2. She has stopped **to answer / answering** the phone while driving — it's too dangerous.
3. When you go to the store, remember **to buy / buying** sugar!
4. Coming home I didn't find the sugar in my bag. But I definitely remember **buy / buying** it!
5. I tried **to lift / lifting** the heavy suitcase but I couldn't get it moving.
6. If you want to stay healthy, you could try **to exercise / exercising** more.
7. I love **to watch / watching** old American movies.
8. I like **to listen / listening** to Sibelius' symphonies.
9. I hate **to take / taking** the dog out in the morning when it's raining.
10. I'll never forget **to go / going** backpacking to Montenegro.
11. Don't forget **to book / booking** the flight tickets for our trip to Venice.
12. We saw Aunt Polly **cross / crossing** the road safely.
13. I smelt something **burn / burning** so I called the fire brigade before going to see what it was.
14. I regret **to tell / telling** you that there's been a serious accident.
15. I feel bad and regret **to tell / telling** you such lies about your friend.
16. I came home from school and started **to work / working** on my Finnish project.
17. I tried **to open / opening** the door but it was locked.
18. I tried **to turn / turning** the key in the lock and pushing it.
19. We stopped **to look / looking** at the map to see if we were lost.
20. What the heck! Let's stop **to look / looking** at the map and be adventurous!
21. Did you remember **to pay / paying** the bill?
22. I remembered **to leave / leaving** my bag at the café and went back to get it.

14. Lisää to + infinitiivi, paljas infinitiivi tai ing-muoto.

1. We tried _____ the box but the lid was stuck. (*close*)
2. I didn't enjoy _____ basketball when I was at school. (*play*)
3. Are you ready _____? (*go*)
4. Do you mind _____ me why you are reading my emails? (*tell*)
5. Did you remember _____ the car mechanic? (*call*)
6. _____ is not permitted on the premises. (*smoke*)
7. He burned the letter after _____ it. (*read*)
8. Can you sneeze without _____ your mouth? (*open*)
9. I didn't mean _____ you by what I said. (*upset*)
10. I'm tired of _____ to your empty promises. (*listen*)
11. She went out despite _____ exhausted. (*feel*)
12. The police didn't let us _____ the building. (*enter*)
13. I keep _____ but it's difficult _____ as well as your mum. (*try; cook*)
14. You'd better _____ this at home! (*not try*)
15. There's no point in _____ any longer. He isn't coming! (*wait*)
16. I need to have a hairdresser _____ my hair. (*cut*)
17. Why _____ it yourself? (*not do*)
18. My neighbour asked me _____ his houseplants while he was away. (*water*)
19. _____ that is not a big deal. (*be asked; do*)
20. My parents suggested _____ to another town. I don't want to. (*move*)
21. Sometimes I feel like _____ at anyone and everyone. (*shout*)
22. I dream of _____ a place of my own and _____ able
_____ the trumpet without _____ anyone. (*have; be; practise; disturb*)
23. I'm looking forward to _____ you again next week. (*see*)
24. Someone needs _____ the lawn and _____ the rose bush. (*mow; trim*)
25. The apple trees need _____ by a proper gardener. (*prune (= karsia)*)
26. The note we got from him is thought _____ by mistake. (*send*)
27. The matter needs to _____ immediately. (*look into*)
28. It might be worth _____ the ticket office _____ the
time of the flight. (*call; check*)
29. Don't _____ him. He is busy _____ a speech. (*disturb; write*)

30. I'm ever so excited _____ this opportunity _____
your company. *(give; visit)*
31. I want this problem _____ right away. *(solve)*
32. We should _____ with it sooner. It might _____
too late now. *(deal; be)*
33. Is there a plan as to what _____ and where _____? *(do; go)*
34. Do you have something _____ yourself? *(say; defend)*
35. Frank made the dog _____ still. *(sit)*
36. All the dogs in the kennel were made _____ quietly. *(sit)*
37. _____ is a great way _____. *(read; relax)*
38. I hate _____ like a child by my parents. *(treat)*
39. Sam keeps _____ us the information. We need
_____ it by the next week's meeting. *(forget; send; have)*
40. The refugees risk _____ trying _____ through
the mountains. *(capture; escape)*
41. Eye specialists recommend _____ breaks while _____ the
computer for any longer periods of time. *(take; use)*
42. I can't help _____ how different girls' lives in the 19th century would _____
if they hadn't been made _____ at home instead of _____
_____ to school. *(wonder; be; stay; allow; go)*
43. I just read an amazing article about _____ through the Balkan states. *(travel)*
44. _____ there last summer I recognized many of the places the writer mentioned. *(travel)*
45. Rather than _____ at home all summer I prefer _____
on budget trips. *(stay; go)*
46. _____ by the police for speeding he admitted _____ too
fast five minutes previously. *(stop; drive)*
47. My father decided against us _____ a summer cottage. *(buy)*
48. I'm used to _____ early in the mornings. And I don't even need _____
the alarm any longer. *(get up; set)*
49. I used _____ late at weekends but that was before _____ a
dog that needs _____ a lot. *(sleep; buy; be walked)*
50. _____ to music is a good way _____ but now we turned
the volume down so as _____ the baby. *(listen; relax; not wake up)*

Keys:

Key 1

1. leave
2. have left
3. be left
4. have been left
5. break
6. have broken
7. be broken
8. be broken/ have been broken
9. make
10. be made
11. have made
12. have been made
13. have stolen
14. not be stolen / no have been stolen
15. steal
16. have been stolen
17. not forget
18. not to be forgotten
19. not to have forgotten
20. never have been forgotten

Key 2

1. be
2. believe
3. have read
4. be faced; solve / have solved
5. have felt
6. bring
7. not be left
8. be chosen / have been chosen
9. have come
10. have been; get
11. have escaped; be detected
12. never to leave
13. stop
14. be determined
15. be opened; be examined
16. be broken; have come

Key 3

- 1a. She/He **is believed to be** an FBI agent.
 - b. She/He **is believed to have been** an FBI agent.
 - c. She/He **was believed to be** an FBI agent.
 - d. She/He **was believed to have been** an FBI agent.
- 2a. The artist **is supposed to paint** portraits.
 - b. The artist **is supposed to have painted** portraits.
 - c. The artist **was supposed to paint** portraits.
 - d. The artist **was supposed to have painted** portraits.
- 3a. The family **is/are known to grow** strawberries.
 - b. The family **is/are known to have grown** strawberries.
 - c. The family **was/were known to grow** strawberries.
 - d. The family **was/were known to have grown** strawberries.

Key 4

1. We have so little time, but so much work to do.
2. We ought to / should start working now.
3. Try not to make so many mistakes.
4. Is there something I need to do now?
5. Do you have any money to spend?
6. It is so exciting to be here to talk to you.
7. Is there nothing you want to say? / Isn't there anything you would like to say?
8. What to do? Who to turn to?
9. I came here to learn more about history.
10. Mr Big Fish is known to be filthy/stinking rich.
11. He is said to have made his money (by) gambling.
12. It's not nice to spread rumours/gossip.
13. I promise never to make you cry.
14. I want you to enjoy your time here.
15. (Whether) to be or not to be, I wonder.
16. They refused to give me another chance.
17. But I managed to gain their trust again.
18. Molly and James didn't want to be seen together.
19. Toby was just the right person to have been given the award/prize.
20. Not to have been invited to the party would have made me sad.

Key 5

1. could hear
2. must be kidding/joking
3. may/could have stayed
4. should have been caught
5. felt; beat
6. heard; whistle
7. saw; cross
8. watched; come
9. not see; perform
10. heard; make
11. made; eat
12. let; decide
13. let; go
14. let; book
15. made; arrive
16. have; examine
17. had better consult
18. had better leave
19. does nothing but sleep
20. rather than take

Key 6

Lauseet 1–4: apuverbi verbin edellä.

Lauseet 5–10: aistihavaintoverbi (aktiivissa) verbin edellä.

Lauseet 11–16: 'let', 'make' tai 'have' + verbi -rakenne.

Lauseet 17–20: sanonnat: 'had better', 'do nothing but' ja 'rather than'.

Key 7

1. to
2. to
3. —
4. to
5. to
6. to
7. —
8. —
9. —
10. —
11. to
12. to
13. to
14. to
15. to
16. —
17. —

18. to
19. to
20. —
21. —
22. to
23. —
24. to
25. —
26. to
27. to
28. —
29. to
30. —
31. to
32. to
33. —
34. —
35. —
36. to
37. to
38. to
39. —
40. —

Key 8

1. I want you to listen carefully.
2. I want you not to touch anything until I say so.
3. I wouldn't advise anyone to leave the room.
4. The detective will ask the witnesses to retell the events of the evening.
5. The police in charge allowed us to call our friends.
6. The sergeant ordered all suspects to give a DNA sample.
7. Steve told me (that) the victim had eaten oysters before he choked.
8. A text message had told the victim not to eat oysters.
9. I would really like you all to tell the truth.
10. But I must warn you not to try any funny stuff with me.
11. The police are believed to have secured all the important evidence.
12. I believe (that) the police will do their job/work thoroughly.
13. The victim was known to be involved in organized crime.
14. It is known (that) the victim was involved in organized crime.

Key 9

1. a
2. a
3. a
4. b
5. b
6. b
7. a
8. a
9. a
10. a
11. a
12. b

Key 10

1. hearing / having heard
2. hearing
3. Being heard / Having been heard
4. being heard / having been heard
5. not having heard
6. Not hearing / Not having heard
7. Not having studied
8. studying / being studied
9. studying
10. Studying / Having studied
11. Not being studied / Not having been studied
12. are being studied
13. choosing
14. not being chosen / not having been chosen
15. Choosing / Having chosen
16. being chosen / having been chosen
17. choosing
18. having chosen

Key 11

1. Skiing is very good exercise.
2. Learning Chinese can be very difficult.
3. Waiting for a bus is not much fun.
4. Being seen is more important than being heard.
5. I've had a very tiring day.
6. It was a terrifying/horrifying experience.
7. Look at that crying baby - s/he's cute.
8. The/A flying squirrel is an endangered animal.
9. Kenneth is not interested in badminton.
10. Despite practising a lot, I didn't do well in the race.
11. I'm not very good at playing floorball.
12. Mary likes the idea of growing her own vegetables.
13. The weather isn't improving.
14. The French teacher is retiring next term.
15. Slow down! You're driving too fast!
16. I'll be here waiting for you to come back.
17. Do you mind waiting here for a moment?
18. Harry can't stand waiting in line / in a queue.
19. Do not avoid going to the dentist (for) too long!
20. We couldn't help laughing at his joke.
21. There is nothing like relaxing in an outdoor jacuzzi.
22. Go away! I'm busy finishing this exercise.
23. Do you feel like going to the cinema/movies?
24. It's no use crying over spilled milk. (An English proverb).

Key 12

1. b
2. c
3. b
4. c
5. a
6. a
7. b
8. a
9. c
10. b
11. a
12. c
13. a
14. c

Key 13

1. to answer
2. answering
3. to buy
4. buying
5. to lift
6. exercising
7. to watch / watching
8. to listen / listening
9. to take / taking
10. going
11. to book
12. cross / crossing (*'cross', jos ylittää koko tien / 'crossing', jos vielä matkalla*)
13. burning (*palaa edelleen*)
14. to tell
15. telling
16. to work / working
17. to open
18. turning
19. to look
20. looking
21. pay
22. leaving

Key 14

1. to close
2. playing
3. to go
4. telling
5. to call
6. Smoking
7. reading
8. opening
9. to upset
10. listening
11. feelin
12. enter
13. trying; to cook
14. not try
15. waiting
16. cut
17. not do
18. to water
19. To be asked / Being asked to do
20. moving
21. shouting

22. having; being; to practise; disturbing / having disturbed
23. seeing
24. to mow; trim
25. to be pruned / pruning
26. have been sent
27. be looked into
28. calling; to check
29. disturb; writing
30. being given / having been given; to visit
31. to be solved
32. have dealt; be
33. to do; to go
34. to say; to defend
35. sit
36. to sit
37. Reading; to relax
38. being treated / having been treated
39. forgetting; to send; to have
40. being captured; to escape
41. taking; using
42. wondering; have been; to stay; being allowed; to go
43. travelling
44. Travelling / Having travelled
45. stay; going
46. Being stopped / Having been stopped; having driven
47. buying
48. getting up; to set
49. to sleep; buying; to be walked
50. To listen / Listening; to relax; not to wake up