

# Infinitiivi

## Infinitiivin aikamuodot

1. Täydennä lauseet sulussa annettujen verbien infinitiivimuodoilla. Joudut käyttämään joka verbistä sekä aktiivia että passiivia ja nykyhetken (infinitiivin preesens) ja menneen ajan (infinitiivin perfekti) muotoja.

**Malli**     *You need to tell me the truth. – tell (aktiivi, nykyhetki)*  
*They should have told you the truth. – have told (aktiivi, mennyt aika)*  
 \* \* \*  
*The truth needs to be told to everyone. – be told (passiivi, nykyhetki)*  
*People should have been told the truth early enough. – have been told (passiivi, mennyt aika).*

1. I can \_\_\_\_\_ the key to the box on the kitchen table so you'll find it. *(leave)*
2. – Of course you could \_\_\_\_\_ the box unlocked when you went out. *(leave)*
3. The box mustn't \_\_\_\_\_ unlocked! Anyone could go through the contents! *(leave)*
4. – If there hadn't been anyone there, the key could \_\_\_\_\_ in the lock. But perhaps it's better to be safe than sorry. *(leave)*
5. It's not cool to \_\_\_\_\_ a promise! *(break)*
6. – You must \_\_\_\_\_ your promise once or twice, too. *(break)*
7. Well, promises are not supposed to \_\_\_\_\_, are they? *(break)*
8. – A promise that was made insincerely might \_\_\_\_\_ more easily. *(break)*
9. Mum, could you \_\_\_\_\_ a cheese cake for our afternoon tea? *(make)*
10. – Sorry, love. A cheese cake has to \_\_\_\_\_ a day before so that it has enough time to set. *(make)*
11. We ought to \_\_\_\_\_ it yesterday evening when we had the time. *(make)*
12. – Well, the cake should \_\_\_\_\_ then, but it wasn't. Let's make an apple pie instead. *(make)*
13. Oh no! Where's my bike? Someone must \_\_\_\_\_ it! *(steal)*
14. – Are you sure you left it here? It might \_\_\_\_\_ but left somewhere behind that shed. *(not; steal)*
15. Who would want to \_\_\_\_\_ that old clunky commuter of mine? *(steal)*
16. – I'm afraid several bikes \_\_\_\_\_ here lately. *(steal)*
17. It's the beginning of May. We must \_\_\_\_\_ Mother's Day on the second Sunday of this month! *(not; forget)*
18. – And Grandma is \_\_\_\_\_ on that day either. *(not; to forget)*
19. Remember November and Father's Day? We ought \_\_\_\_\_ Grandpa? *(not; to forget)*
20. He would \_\_\_\_\_ by us if he hadn't been backpacking in Southeast Asia. *(never; forget)*

**2. Täydennä lauseet sopivilla infinitiivimuodoilla. Mieti, onko kyseessä mennyt tapahtuma ja tarvitaanko mahdollisesti passiivia.**

1. This new book that I bought is said to \_\_\_\_\_ very thrilling. *(be)*
2. It's easy to \_\_\_\_\_ as it is written by one of my favourite authors. *(believe)*
3. I must \_\_\_\_\_ at least ten books by her. *(read)*
4. The detectives in the book seem \_\_\_\_\_ with all kinds of setbacks but always in the end they will \_\_\_\_\_ the case. *(face; solve)*
5. You must \_\_\_\_\_ satisfied when you finished your race in record time. *(feel)*
6. You need to \_\_\_\_\_ your medals to school for everyone to see. *(bring)*
7. The medals should \_\_\_\_\_ lying around anywhere. *(not; leave)*
8. You must be so proud to \_\_\_\_\_ for the national team. *(choose)*
9. The thieves must \_\_\_\_\_ in through that window. *(come)*
10. It must \_\_\_\_\_ easy for them to \_\_\_\_\_ inside without being noticed. *(be; get)*
11. They may \_\_\_\_\_ by car because an unidentified set of tire marks could \_\_\_\_\_ on the driveway. *(escape; detect)*
12. We are \_\_\_\_\_ our diamonds home unattended. *(never; leave)*
13. My laptop suddenly seemed to \_\_\_\_\_ charging yesterday. *(stop)*
14. The error message I received said that the power adaptor cannot \_\_\_\_\_. *(determine)*
15. I guess my laptop now needs to \_\_\_\_\_ by a technician and the power jack must \_\_\_\_\_ to figure out what the problem is. *(open; examine)*
16. The pins in the adaptor might \_\_\_\_\_ or they may \_\_\_\_\_ loose. *(break; come)*

**3. Käännä käyttäen infinitiiviä eri aikamuodoissa.**

**1**

a. Hänen uskotaan olevan FBI-agentti.

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b. Hänen uskotaan olleen FBI-agentti.

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c. Hänen uskottiin olevan FBI-agentti.

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d. Hänen uskottiin olleen FBI-agentti.

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**2**

a. Taiteilijan oletetaan maalaavan muotokuvia.

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b. Taiteilijan oletetaan maalanneen muotokuvia.

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c. Taiteilijan oletettiin maalaavan muotokuvia.

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d. Taiteilijan oletettiin maalanneen muotokuvia.

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**3**

a. Perheen tiedetään kasvattavan mansikoita.

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b. Perheen tiedetään kasvattaneen mansikoita.

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c. Perheen tiedettiin kasvattavan mansikoita.

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d. Perheen tiedettiin kasvattaneen mansikoita.

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*To* + infinitiivi

**4. Käännä käyttäen infinitiiviä.**

1. Meillä on niin vähän aikaa, mutta niin paljon työtä tehtävänä.

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2. Meidän pitäisi alkaa työskennellä nyt.

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3. Yritä olla tekemättä niin montaa virhettä.

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4. Onko jotain, mitä minun pitäisi tehdä nyt?

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5. Onko sinulla rahaa käytettäväksi?

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6. On niin jännittävää olla täällä puhumassa teille.

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7. Eikö ole mitään, mitä haluaisit sanoa?

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8. Mitä tehdä? Kenen puoleen kääntyä?

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9. Tulin tänne oppiakseni lisää historiasta.

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10. Herra Big Fishin tiedetään olevan sikarikas.

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11. Hänen sanotaan hankkineen rahansa uhkapelaamalla.

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12. Ei ole mukavaa levittää juoruja.

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13. Lupaen, etten koskaan itketä sinua.

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14. Haluan, että nautit ajastasi täällä.

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15. Ollako vai eikö olla, mietin.

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16. He kieltäytyivät antamasta minulle toista mahdollisuutta.

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17. Mutta onnistuin saavuttamaan heidän luottamuksensa uudelleen.

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18. Molly ja James eivät halunneet tulla nähdyksi yhdessä.

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19. Toby oli juuri oikea henkilö, jolle annettiin palkinto.

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20. Se etten olisi tullut kutsutuksi juhliin, olisi tehnyt minut surulliseksi.

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### Paljas infinitiivi

#### 5. Täydennä lauseet suomenkielisen vihjeen mukaan paljaan infinitiivin muodoilla.

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ the birds singing in the trees. *(saatoin kuulla)*
2. James \_\_\_\_\_. *(täytyy laskea leikkiä)*
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ out late. *(saattaa olla viipynyt)*
4. The murderer \_\_\_\_\_ earlier. *(olisi pitänyt saada kiinni)*
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ her heart \_\_\_\_\_. *(tunsin; lyövän)*
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ the lads \_\_\_\_\_ a merry tune. *(kuulimme; viheltävän)*
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ the old woman \_\_\_\_\_ the road slowly. *(näimme; ylittävän)*
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ Alex \_\_\_\_\_ in slowly. *(katselimme; tulevan)*
9. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ the scientist \_\_\_\_\_ the experiment? *(etkö nähnyt; suorittavan)*
10. No, but I \_\_\_\_\_ her assistant \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of noise. *(kuulin; pitävän)*
11. My big sister \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ jelly fish. *(pakotti; syömään)*
12. Can't you \_\_\_\_\_ her \_\_\_\_\_ whether to eat something or not? *(antaa; päättää)*
13. Please, \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_! I won't tell anyone! *(anna; mennä)*

14. A student card \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ cheaper tickets. (*antaa; varata*)
15. The traffic jam \_\_\_\_\_ us \_\_\_\_\_ late at the wedding. (*pakotti; saapumaan*)
16. I'm going to \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor \_\_\_\_\_ little Jim's ears to see if there is an infection there. (*pyydän; tutkimaan*)
17. I agree. I think you \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor. (*olisi parasta konsultoida*)
18. I can't stand the noise any longer. I \_\_\_\_\_ the arena. (*olisi parasta lähteä -lta*)
19. I'm worried about Michael. He \_\_\_\_\_ all day and stay up all night. (*ei muuta tee kuin nukkuu*)
20. During the rush hour it's much quicker to bike to school \_\_\_\_\_ the car. (*mieluummin kuin ottaa*)

**6. Katso uudelleen tehtävän 5 lauseita ja täydennä säännöksi se syy, miksi näihin rakenteisiin ei tule to-partikkelia.**

- Lauseet 1–4: \_\_\_\_\_
- Lauseet 5–10: \_\_\_\_\_
- Lauseet 11–16: \_\_\_\_\_
- Lauseet 17–20: \_\_\_\_\_

**7. Täydennä to tarvittaessa.**

**The Wolf and the Crane – An Aesop's Fable**

I have a fable 1. \_\_\_\_\_ tell you if you have time 2. \_\_\_\_\_ listen to me 3. \_\_\_\_\_ read it.

A Wolf had been hunting and was now eager 4. \_\_\_\_\_ start 5. \_\_\_\_\_ gorge on an animal he had killed. Suddenly a small bone happened 6. \_\_\_\_\_ get stuck in his throat and he could not 7. \_\_\_\_\_ swallow it. He soon felt the bone 8. \_\_\_\_\_ scratch the inside of his throat painfully.

Other animals could 9. \_\_\_\_\_ hear him 10. \_\_\_\_\_ whine and groan. He ran up and down trying 11. \_\_\_\_\_ find something 12. \_\_\_\_\_ relieve the pain. The bone needed 13. \_\_\_\_\_ be removed quickly.

He tried 14. \_\_\_\_\_ persuade everyone he met 15. \_\_\_\_\_ remove the bone. "I would 16. \_\_\_\_\_ give anything," said he, "if you would 17. \_\_\_\_\_ take it out." The Wolf promised 18. \_\_\_\_\_ reward anyone who would be brave enough 19. \_\_\_\_\_ help him. But rather than 20. \_\_\_\_\_ help him, the other animals drew back in fear. "Have someone else 21. \_\_\_\_\_ help you," they said, too frightened 22. \_\_\_\_\_ get involved.

Finally the Wolf noticed the Crane 23. \_\_\_\_ walk by. The Crane was known 24. \_\_\_\_ be a bit greedy. "You must 25. \_\_\_\_ help me!" said the Wolf. The Crane wanted 26. \_\_\_\_ get the reward and agreed 27. \_\_\_\_ try. He made the Wolf 28. \_\_\_\_ lie on his side and told him 29. \_\_\_\_ open his jaws as wide as he could. That way the Crane could 30. \_\_\_\_ put his long neck down the Wolf's throat and with his beak he attempted 31. \_\_\_\_ loosen the bone. At last he managed 32. \_\_\_\_ get it out.

"Will you now 33. \_\_\_\_ be kind and 34. \_\_\_\_ hand me the reward I should 35. \_\_\_\_ be given?" said the Crane.

The Wolf began 36. \_\_\_\_ grin. He showed his teeth and told the Crane 37. \_\_\_\_ be content. "You were happy enough 38. \_\_\_\_ put your head inside a Wolf's mouth and I let you 39. \_\_\_\_ take it out again in one piece. That should 40. \_\_\_\_ be reward enough for you."

### Infinitiivi ja *that*-lause

#### 8. Täydennä lauseet. Mieti, käytätkö *that*-lauseetta vai infinitiivirakennetta.

1. I want \_\_\_\_\_. (*sinun kuuntelevan huolellisesti*)
2. I want \_\_\_\_\_ until I say so. (*ettet koske mihinkään*)
3. I wouldn't advise \_\_\_\_\_. (*kenenkään lähtevän huoneesta*)
4. The detective will ask \_\_\_\_\_ of the evening. (*todistajien kertovan uudelleen tapahtumat*)
5. The police in charge allowed \_\_\_\_\_. (*meidän soittaa ystävillemme*)
6. The sergeant ordered \_\_\_\_\_ a DNA sample. (*kaikkia epäiltyjä antamaan*)
7. Steve told me \_\_\_\_\_ before he choked. (*uhrin syöneen ostereita*)
8. A text message had told \_\_\_\_\_. (*oli käskenyt uhria olemaan syömättä ostereita*)
9. I would really like \_\_\_\_\_. (*teitä kaikkia kertomaan totuuden*)
10. But I must \_\_\_\_\_ any funny stuff with me. (*varoittaa teitä olemaan yrittämästä*)
11. The police \_\_\_\_\_ all important evidence. (*uskotaan varmistaneen*)
12. I believe \_\_\_\_\_ thoroughly. (*poliisin tekevän työnsä*)
13. The victim \_\_\_\_\_ in organized crime. (*tiedettiin olevan osallisena*)
14. It is known \_\_\_\_\_ in organized crime. (*uhrin olleen osallisena*)

*Ing-muoto*

**9. Täydennä lauseet suluisissa annettujen verbien *ing*-muodoilla pyydettyssä muodoissa.**

1. When studying, have you practised \_\_\_\_\_ (*read*) your English texts out loud?
  - a. **reading**
  - b. **having read**
2. I was very satisfied \_\_\_\_\_ (*read*) a John Greene novel in English.
  - a. **having read**
  - b. **having been read**
3. I'm accustomed to \_\_\_\_\_ (*read*) a lot. So why not take up a book in its original language?
  - a. **reading**
  - b. **being read**
4. \_\_\_\_\_ (*read*) bedtime stories to as a child really sparked my interest in books.
  - a. **Reading**
  - b. **Having been read**
5. \_\_\_\_\_ (*write*) the letter to my grandmother, I went to post it straight away.
  - a. **Writing**
  - b. **Having written**
6. I apologise for \_\_\_\_\_ (*write*) such brief emails to you. I have been awfully busy lately.
  - a. **having been written**
  - b. **having written**
7. Abraham didn't feel like \_\_\_\_\_ (*write*) the history essay. He went for a run instead.
  - a. **writing**
  - b. **being written**
8. \_\_\_\_\_ (*write*) in haste, the German composition had a lot of spelling mistakes in it.
  - a. **Having been written**
  - b. **Having written**
9. Things in life rarely go to plan so it's no use \_\_\_\_\_ (*plan*) everything in advance.
  - a. **planning**
  - b. **being planned**
10. \_\_\_\_\_ (*plan*) the perfect weekend trip, we booked the hostel first.
  - a. **Having planned**
  - b. **Having been planned**
11. Despite \_\_\_\_\_ (*plan*) at the very last minute, our trip turned out to be a huge success.
  - a. **having been planned**
  - b. **planning**
12. It's always worth \_\_\_\_\_ (*plan*) these trips together as the planning itself is a lot of fun.
  - a. **being planned**
  - b. **planning**

10. Täydennä kaikkiin lauseisiin jokin annetun verbin *ing*-muodoista kielteisenä tai myönteisenä

**Hear - (hearing, having heard, being heard, having been heard)**

1. He couldn't remember \_\_\_\_\_ that song before.
2. I look forward to \_\_\_\_\_ your presentation at the science fair.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ twice on the subject, the presenter had finally made everyone understand the test results.
4. The new theory was generally accepted after \_\_\_\_\_ by the students in the lecture room.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ the professor before, I didn't know he was such a good speaker.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ what the critics said because of all the noise in the room I don't know if they objected to the theory.

**Study - (studying, having studied, being studied, having been studied)**

7. \_\_\_\_\_ well enough for the test we had, I will probably fail this time.
8. Is the silk worm an insect worth \_\_\_\_\_?
9. Do not try to come up with other tasks just to avoid \_\_\_\_\_!
10. \_\_\_\_\_ for an exam, he forgot his football practice.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ systematically, the results of the experiment were not conclusive.
12. A groundbreaking study is taking place at the Medical Faculty. Two new drugs \_\_\_\_\_ to see whether they could help Alzheimer's patients.

**Choose - (choosing, having chosen, being chosen, having been chosen)**

13. The director of the school musical didn't like \_\_\_\_\_ people for the roles.
14. Helen was really sad \_\_\_\_\_ to play the leading role in the school musical.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ Meg for that role, the director felt sure it was going to be a success.
16. I don't mind \_\_\_\_\_ to play the role of the artichoke.
17. It's just that the drama teacher likes \_\_\_\_\_ playscripts on nutrition.
18. She admits \_\_\_\_\_ the first one that seemed fun.

*Ing*-muodon käyttö

**11. Käännä käyttäen *ing*-muotoa.**

1. Hiihtäminen on hyvää harjoitusta.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Kiinan oppiminen voi olla erittäin vaikeaa.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Bussin odottaminen ei ole kovin hauskaa.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Nähdyksi tuleminen on tärkeämpää kuin kuulluksi tuleminen.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Minulla oli kovin väsyttävä päivä.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Se oli kauhistuttava kokemus.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Katso tuota itkevää vauvaa – hän on söpö.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Liito-orava (=lentävä orava) on uhanalainen eläin.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Kenneth ei ole kiinnostunut sulkapallosta.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. Huolimatta paljosta harjoittelusta en pärjännyt hyvin kisassa.  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. En ole kovin hyvä pelaamaan salibandyä.  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. Mary pitää ajatuksesta kasvattaa omat vihanneksensa.  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. Sää ei ole paranemassa.  
\_\_\_\_\_

14. Ranskan opettaja on jäämässä eläkkeelle ensi lukuvuonna.

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15. Hidasta! Ajat liian lujaa!

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16. Olen täällä odottamassa sinua palaavaksi.

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17. Panetko pahaksesi odottaa tässä hetken?

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18. Harry ei voi sietää jonossa odottamista.

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19. Älä välttä hammaslääkärille menemistä liian pitkään!

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20. Emme voineet olla nauramatta hänen vitsilleen.

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21. Mikään ei vedä vertoja rentoutumiselle ulkoilmaporealtaassa.

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22. Mene pois! Olen puuhakkaana lopettelemassa tätä harjoitusta.

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23. Huvittaisiko sinua lähteä elokuvaan?

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24. Ei kannata itkeä kaatunutta maitoa.

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*Be used to / used to*

12. Valitse oikea vaihtoehto. Mieti, millä rakenteella täydennät seuraavat lauseet.

*be used to + -ing = olla tottunut*  
*get used to + -ing = tottua*  
*used to + infinitiivi = oli tapana*

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ living alone but now I'm sharing a flat with a friend.
  - a. **used to**
  - b. **was used to**
  - c. **get used to**
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ work in an office but I left and go a job as a nurse.
  - a. **got used to**
  - b. **am used to**
  - c. **used to**
3. First Ann found the heels uncomfortable, but now she \_\_\_\_\_ them.
  - a. **'s got used to**
  - b. **got used to**
  - c. **was used to**
4. \_\_\_\_\_ go for a run every morning, Annie?
  - a. **Will you get used to**
  - b. **Are you used to**
  - c. **Did you use to**
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ eat chocolate! Why did you start?
  - a. **didn't use to**
  - b. **were used to**
  - c. **used to**
6. The traffic was heavy in London but the taxi driver \_\_\_\_\_ it.
  - a. **was used to**
  - b. **isn't used to**
  - c. **didn't use to**
7. How's the new flat? \_\_\_\_\_ living in the suburbs?
  - a. **Did you use to**
  - b. **Are you getting used to**
  - c. **Didn't you use to**
8. Since the Thompsons had the baby they \_\_\_\_\_ not getting enough sleep.
  - a. **'ve got used to**
  - b. **haven't got used to**
  - c. **used to**

9. He doesn't like his new boss, but he \_\_\_\_\_ working with him.
- was used to**
  - used to**
  - 'll get used to**
10. Why don't you come and see me like you \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- get used to**
  - used to**
  - were used to**
11. Molly \_\_\_\_\_ live in Madrid so she \_\_\_\_\_ living in the countryside.
- used to; is not used to**
  - is used to; didn't use to**
  - is used to; is not used to**
12. Have you been doing sports all your life? – No, I \_\_\_\_\_ exercise on a regular basis before.
- wasn't used to**
  - didn't get used to**
  - didn't use to**
13. Sahar \_\_\_\_\_ living in Finland in spite of the cold weather.
- got used to**
  - used to**
  - did use to**
14. Don't worry about Hank! He \_\_\_\_\_ working long hours. He \_\_\_\_\_ work shifts in a hospital.
- used to; is used to**
  - got used to; is used to**
  - is used to; used to**

Infinitiivi tai *ing*-muoto**13. Valitse verbirakenne, joka sopii lauseeseen. Jos rakenteen merkitys ei muutu muodon muuttuessa, voit valita molemmat vaihtoehdot.**

1. She was driving home from work but she stopped **to answer / answering** her phone.
2. She has stopped **to answer / answering** the phone while driving — it's too dangerous.
3. When you go to the store, remember **to buy / buying** sugar!
4. Coming home I didn't find the sugar in my bag. But I definitely remember **buy / buying** it!
5. I tried **to lift / lifting** the heavy suitcase but I couldn't get it moving.
6. If you want to stay healthy, you could try **to exercise / exercising** more.
7. I love **to watch / watching** old American movies.
8. I like **to listen / listening** to Sibelius' symphonies.
9. I hate **to take / taking** the dog out in the morning when it's raining.
10. I'll never forget **to go / going** backpacking to Montenegro.
11. Don't forget **to book / booking** the flight tickets for our trip to Venice.
12. We saw Aunt Polly **cross / crossing** the road safely.
13. I smelt something **burn / burning** so I called the fire brigade before going to see what it was.
14. I regret **to tell / telling** you that there's been a serious accident.
15. I feel bad and regret **to tell / telling** you such lies about your friend.
16. I came home from school and started **to work / working** on my Finnish project.
17. I tried **to open / opening** the door but it was locked.
18. I tried **to turn / turning** the key in the lock and pushing it.
19. We stopped **to look / looking** at the map to see if we were lost.
20. What the heck! Let's stop **to look / looking** at the map and be adventurous!
21. Did you remember **to pay / paying** the bill?
22. I remembered **to leave / leaving** my bag at the café and went back to get it.

**14. Lisää to + infinitiivi, paljas infinitiivi tai ing-muoto.**

1. We tried \_\_\_\_\_ the box but the lid was stuck. (*close*)
2. I didn't enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ basketball when I was at school. (*play*)
3. Are you ready \_\_\_\_\_? (*go*)
4. Do you mind \_\_\_\_\_ me why you are reading my emails? (*tell*)
5. Did you remember \_\_\_\_\_ the car mechanic? (*call*)
6. \_\_\_\_\_ is not permitted on the premises. (*smoke*)
7. He burned the letter after \_\_\_\_\_ it. (*read*)
8. Can you sneeze without \_\_\_\_\_ your mouth? (*open*)
9. I didn't mean \_\_\_\_\_ you by what I said. (*upset*)
10. I'm tired of \_\_\_\_\_ to your empty promises. (*listen*)
11. She went out despite \_\_\_\_\_ exhausted. (*feel*)
12. The police didn't let us \_\_\_\_\_ the building. (*enter*)
13. I keep \_\_\_\_\_ but it's difficult \_\_\_\_\_ as well as your mum. (*try; cook*)
14. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ this at home! (*not try*)
15. There's no point in \_\_\_\_\_ any longer. He isn't coming! (*wait*)
16. I need to have a hairdresser \_\_\_\_\_ my hair. (*cut*)
17. Why \_\_\_\_\_ it yourself? (*not do*)
18. My neighbour asked me \_\_\_\_\_ his houseplants while he was away. (*water*)
19. \_\_\_\_\_ that is not a big deal. (*be asked; do*)
20. My parents suggested \_\_\_\_\_ to another town. I don't want to. (*move*)
21. Sometimes I feel like \_\_\_\_\_ at anyone and everyone. (*shout*)
22. I dream of \_\_\_\_\_ a place of my own and \_\_\_\_\_ able  
\_\_\_\_\_ the trumpet without \_\_\_\_\_ anyone. (*have; be; practise; disturb*)
23. I'm looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_ you again next week. (*see*)
24. Someone needs \_\_\_\_\_ the lawn and \_\_\_\_\_ the rose bush. (*mow; trim*)
25. The apple trees need \_\_\_\_\_ by a proper gardener. (*prune (= karsia)*)
26. The note we got from him is thought \_\_\_\_\_ by mistake. (*send*)
27. The matter needs to \_\_\_\_\_ immediately. (*look into*)
28. It might be worth \_\_\_\_\_ the ticket office \_\_\_\_\_ the  
time of the flight. (*call; check*)
29. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ him. He is busy \_\_\_\_\_ a speech. (*disturb; write*)

30. I'm ever so excited \_\_\_\_\_ this opportunity \_\_\_\_\_ your company. *(give; visit)*
31. I want this problem \_\_\_\_\_ right away. *(solve)*
32. We should \_\_\_\_\_ with it sooner. It might \_\_\_\_\_ too late now. *(deal; be)*
33. Is there a plan as to what \_\_\_\_\_ and where \_\_\_\_\_? *(do; go)*
34. Do you have something \_\_\_\_\_ yourself? *(say; defend)*
35. Frank made the dog \_\_\_\_\_ still. *(sit)*
36. All the dogs in the kennel were made \_\_\_\_\_ quietly. *(sit)*
37. \_\_\_\_\_ is a great way \_\_\_\_\_. *(read; relax)*
38. I hate \_\_\_\_\_ like a child by my parents. *(treat)*
39. Sam keeps \_\_\_\_\_ us the information. We need \_\_\_\_\_ it by the next week's meeting. *(forget; send; have)*
40. The refugees risk \_\_\_\_\_ trying \_\_\_\_\_ through the mountains. *(capture; escape)*
41. Eye specialists recommend \_\_\_\_\_ breaks while \_\_\_\_\_ the computer for any longer periods of time. *(take; use)*
42. I can't help \_\_\_\_\_ how different girls' lives in the 19th century would \_\_\_\_\_ if they hadn't been made \_\_\_\_\_ at home instead of \_\_\_\_\_ to school. *(wonder; be; stay; allow; go)*
43. I just read an amazing article about \_\_\_\_\_ through the Balkan states. *(travel)*
44. \_\_\_\_\_ there last summer I recognized many of the places the writer mentioned. *(travel)*
45. Rather than \_\_\_\_\_ at home all summer I prefer \_\_\_\_\_ on budget trips. *(stay; go)*
46. \_\_\_\_\_ by the police for speeding he admitted \_\_\_\_\_ too fast five minutes previously. *(stop; drive)*
47. My father decided against us \_\_\_\_\_ a summer cottage. *(buy)*
48. I'm used to \_\_\_\_\_ early in the mornings. And I don't even need \_\_\_\_\_ the alarm any longer. *(get up; set)*
49. I used \_\_\_\_\_ late at weekends but that was before \_\_\_\_\_ a dog that needs \_\_\_\_\_ a lot. *(sleep; buy; be walked)*
50. \_\_\_\_\_ to music is a good way \_\_\_\_\_ but now we turned the volume down so as \_\_\_\_\_ the baby. *(listen; relax; not wake up)*

## Keys:

### Key 1

1. leave
2. have left
3. be left
4. have been left
5. break
6. have broken
7. be broken
8. be broken/ have been broken
9. make
10. be made
11. have made
12. have been made
13. have stolen
14. not be stolen / no have been stolen
15. steal
16. have been stolen
17. not forget
18. not to be forgotten
19. not to have forgotten
20. never have been forgotten

### Key 2

1. be
2. believe
3. have read
4. be faced; solve / have solved
5. have felt
6. bring
7. not be left
8. be chosen / have been chosen
9. have come
10. have been; get
11. have escaped; be detected
12. never to leave
13. stop
14. be determined
15. be opened; be examined
16. be broken; have come

### Key 3

- 1a. She/He **is believed to be** an FBI agent.
  - b. She/He **is believed to have been** an FBI agent.
  - c. She/He **was believed to be** an FBI agent.
  - d. She/He **was believed to have been** an FBI agent.
- 
- 2a. The artist **is supposed to paint** portraits.
  - b. The artist **is supposed to have painted** portraits.
  - c. The artist **was supposed to paint** portraits.
  - d. The artist **was supposed to have painted** portraits.
- 
- 3a. The family **is/are known to grow** strawberries.
  - b. The family **is/are known to have grown** strawberries.
  - c. The family **was/were known to grow** strawberries.
  - d. The family **was/were known to have grown** strawberries.

### Key 4

1. We have so little time, but so much work to do.
2. We ought to / should start working now.
3. Try not to make so many mistakes.
4. Is there something I need to do now?
5. Do you have any money to spend?
6. It is so exciting to be here to talk to you.
7. Is there nothing you want to say? / Isn't there anything you would like to say?
8. What to do? Who to turn to?
9. I came here to learn more about history.
10. Mr Big Fish is known to be filthy/stinking rich.
11. He is said to have made his money (by) gambling.
12. It's not nice to spread rumours/gossip.
13. I promise never to make you cry.
14. I want you to enjoy your time here.
15. (Whether) to be or not to be, I wonder.
16. They refused to give me another chance.
17. But I managed to gain their trust again.
18. Molly and James didn't want to be seen together.
19. Toby was just the right person to have been given the award/prize.
20. Not to have been invited to the party would have made me sad.

### Key 5

1. could hear
2. must be kidding/joking
3. may/could have stayed
4. should have been caught
5. felt; beat
6. heard; whistle
7. saw; cross
8. watched; come
9. not see; perform
10. heard; make
11. made; eat
12. let; decide
13. let; go
14. lets; book
15. made; arrive
16. have; examine
17. had better consult
18. had better leave
19. does nothing but sleep
20. rather than take

### Key 6

Lauseet 1–4: apuverbi verbin edellä.

Lauseet 5–10: aistihavaintoverbi (aktiivissa) verbin edellä.

Lauseet 11–16: 'let', 'make' tai 'have' + verbi -rakenne.

Lauseet 17–20: sanonnat: 'had better', 'do nothing but' ja 'rather than'.

### Key 7

1. to
2. to
3. —
4. to
5. to
6. to
7. —
8. —
9. —
10. —
11. to
12. to
13. to
14. to
15. to
16. —
17. —

18. to
19. to
20. —
21. —
22. to
23. —
24. to
25. —
26. to
27. to
28. —
29. to
30. —
31. to
32. to
33. —
34. —
35. —
36. to
37. to
38. to
39. —
40. —

**Key 8**

1. I want you to listen carefully.
2. I want you not to touch anything until I say so.
3. I wouldn't advise anyone to leave the room.
4. The detective will ask the witnesses to retell the events of the evening.
5. The police in charge allowed us to call our friends.
6. The sergeant ordered all suspects to give a DNA sample.
7. Steve told me (that) the victim had eaten oysters before he choked.
8. A text message had told the victim not to eat oysters.
9. I would really like you all to tell the truth.
10. But I must warn you not to try any funny stuff with me.
11. The police are believed to have secured all the important evidence.
12. I believe (that) the police will do their job/work thoroughly.
13. The victim was known to be involved in organized crime.
14. It is known (that) the victim was involved in organized crime.

**Key 9**

1. a
2. a
3. a
4. b
5. b
6. b
7. a
8. a
9. a
10. a
11. a
12. b

**Key 10**

1. hearing / having heard
2. hearing
3. Being heard / Having been heard
4. being heard / having been heard
5. not having heard
6. Not hearing / Not having heard
7. Not having studied
8. studying / being studied
9. studying
10. Studying / Having studied
11. Not being studied / Not having been studied
12. are being studied
13. choosing
14. not being chosen / not having been chosen
15. Choosing / Having chosen
16. being chosen / having been chosen
17. choosing
18. having chosen

### Key 11

1. Skiing is very good exercise.
2. Learning Chinese can be very difficult.
3. Waiting for a bus is not much fun.
4. Being seen is more important than being heard.
5. I've had a very tiring day.
6. It was a terrifying/horrifying experience.
7. Look at that crying baby - s/he's cute.
8. The/A flying squirrel is an endangered animal.
9. Kenneth is not interested in badminton.
10. Despite practising a lot, I didn't do well in the race.
11. I'm not very good at playing floorball.
12. Mary likes the idea of growing her own vegetables.
13. The weather isn't improving.
14. The French teacher is retiring next term.
15. Slow down! You're driving too fast!
16. I'll be here waiting for you to come back.
17. Do you mind waiting here for a moment?
18. Harry can't stand waiting in line / in a queue.
19. Do not avoid going to the dentist (for) too long!
20. We couldn't help laughing at his joke.
21. There is nothing like relaxing in an outdoor jacuzzi.
22. Go away! I'm busy finishing this exercise.
23. Do you feel like going to the cinema/movies?
24. It's no use crying over spilled milk. (An English proverb).

### Key 12

1. b
2. c
3. b
4. c
5. a
6. a
7. b
8. a
9. c
10. b
11. a
12. c
13. a
14. c

### Key 13

1. to answer
2. answering
3. to buy
4. buying
5. to lift
6. exercising
7. to watch / watching
8. to listen / listening
9. to take / taking
10. going
11. to book
12. cross / crossing (*'cross', jos ylittää koko tien / 'crossing', jos vielä matkalla*)
13. burning (*palaa edelleen*)
14. to tell
15. telling
16. to work / working
17. to open
18. turning
19. to look
20. looking
21. pay
22. leaving

### Key 14

1. to close
2. playing
3. to go
4. telling
5. to call
6. Smoking
7. reading
8. opening
9. to upset
10. listening
11. feelin
12. enter
13. trying; to cook
14. not try
15. waiting
16. cut
17. not do
18. to water
19. To be asked / Being asked to do
20. moving
21. shouting

22. having; being; to practise; disturbing / having disturbed
23. seeing
24. to mow; trim
25. to be pruned / pruning
26. have been sent
27. be looked into
28. calling; to check
29. disturb; writing
30. being given / having been given; to visit
31. to be solved
32. have dealt; be
33. to do; to go
34. to say; to defend
35. sit
36. to sit
37. Reading; to relax
38. being treated / having been treated
39. forgetting; to send; to have
40. being captured; to escape
41. taking; using
42. wondering; have been; to stay; being allowed; to go
43. travelling
44. Travelling / Having travelled
45. stay; going
46. Being stopped / Having been stopped; having driven
47. buying
48. getting up; to set
49. to sleep; buying; to be walked
50. To listen / Listening; to relax; not to wake up